

# BioModels Database

*Sharing and re-using computational models of  
biological processes*

Nicolas Le Novère, Babraham Institute, EMBL-EBI



# What is BioModels Database?

- Store and serve quantitative models of **biological** interest
- Models described in the **peer-reviewed** scientific literature + models **automatically generated** from pathway resources
- Models are curated: computer software check the **syntax**, while human curators check the **semantics**
- Models are **simulated** to ensure they provide the expected results
- Model components are **annotated**, to improve identification and retrieval
- Models are accepted in **several formats**, and served in several others



# What can-we do with BioModels Database?

- Search and retrieve relevant quantitative or qualitative models
- Explore the variables and the structure of the model
- Run timecourse simulations of the model
- Download the model in many formats
- Do all the above via Web Services
- Learn about significant models using the Model of the Month

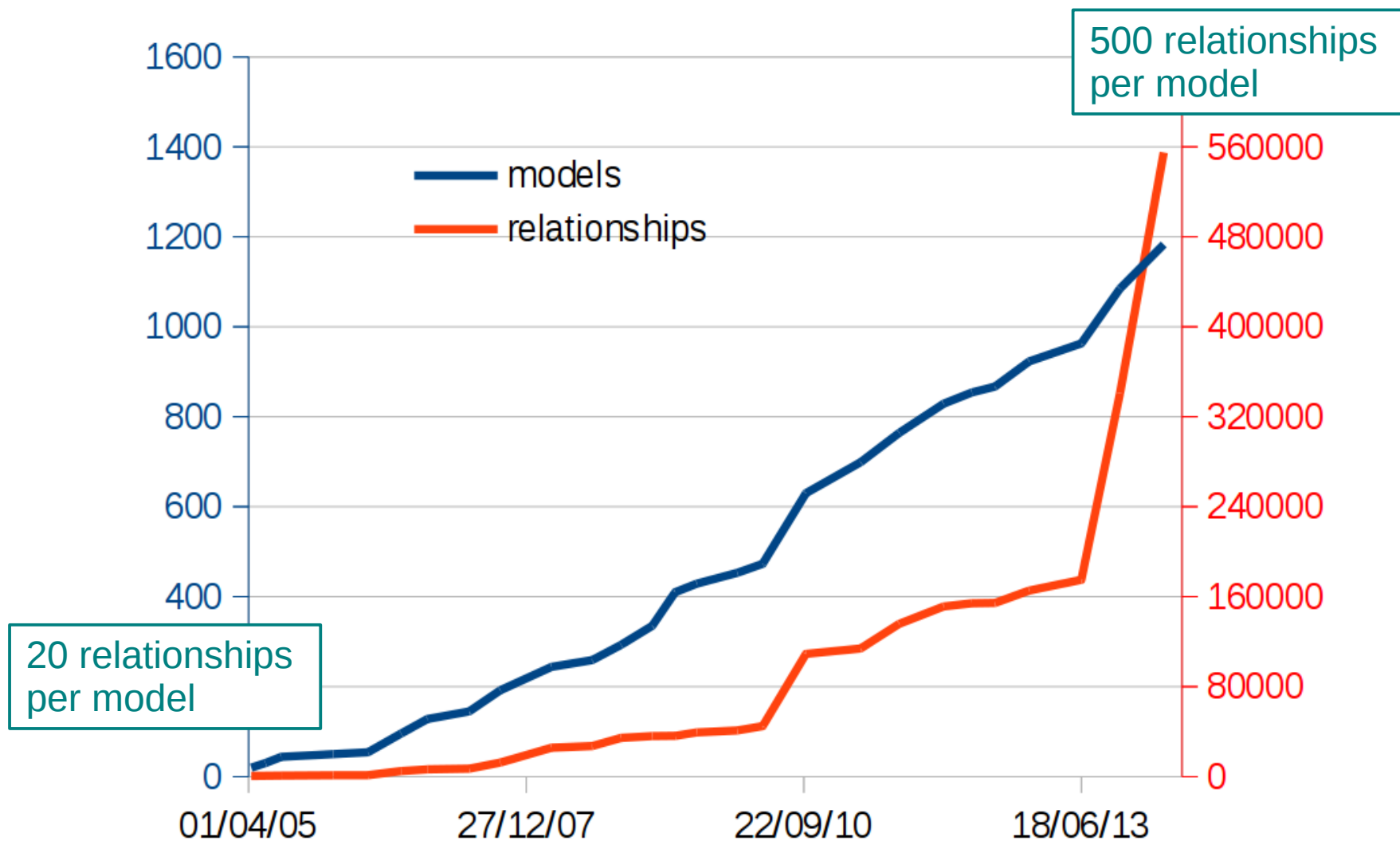


# Where do models come from?

- From authors before grant applications or publications
- Over 300 scientific journals advise submission to BioModels Db:
  - Molecular Systems Biology
  - Public Library of Science journals
  - BioMedCentral journals
  - Royal Society of Chemistry journals
- Various people curated models out of interest.
- Submitted by curators
  - imported from other repositories (DOQCS, CellML)
  - reimplemented from literature



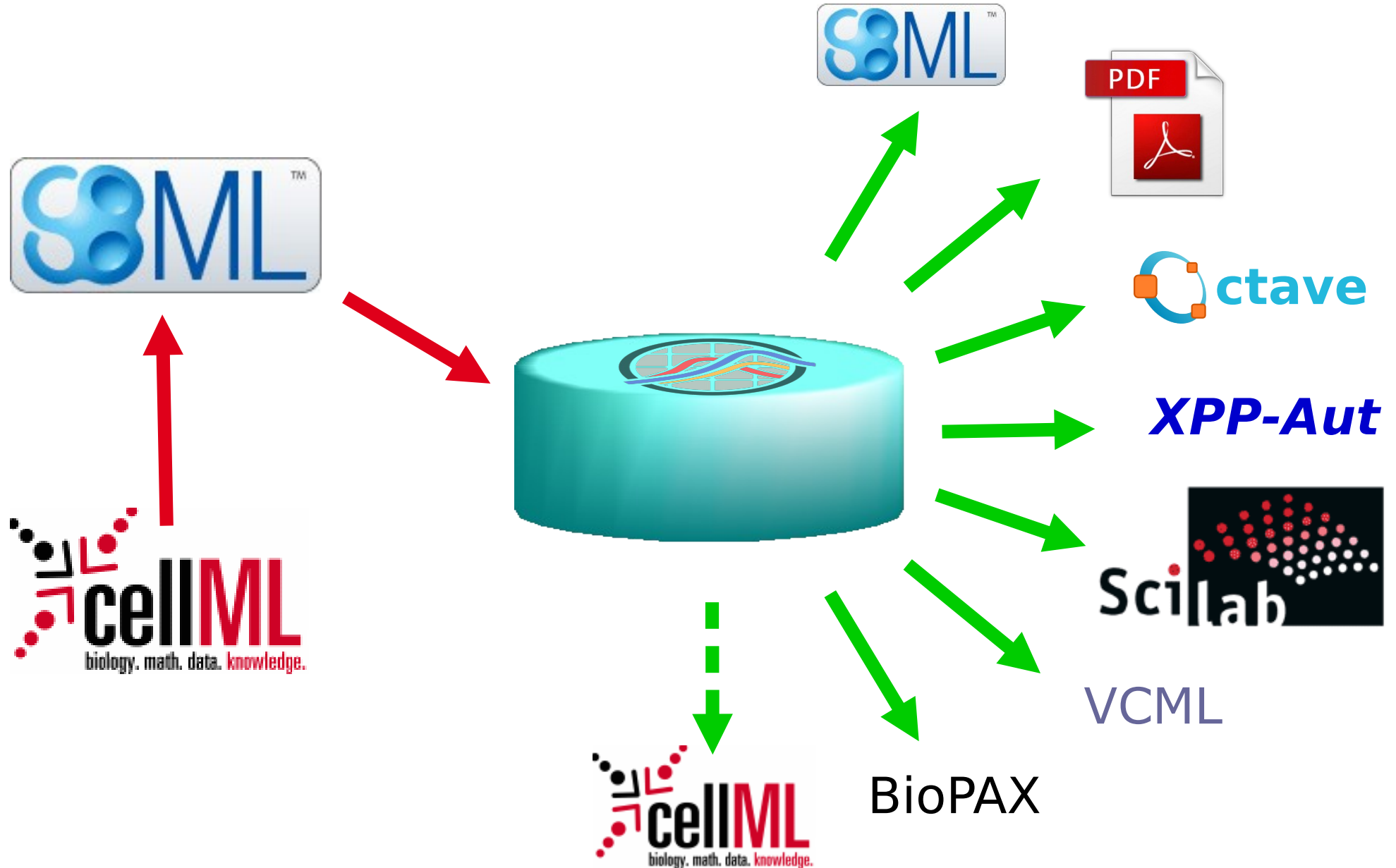
# Computational models on the rise



BioModels Database growth (published models branch) since its creation



# Input and output formats



# Systems Biology Format Converter

## Contents [\[hide\]](#)

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    - 1.1.3 SBML to BioPax
    - 1.1.4 SBML to Dot
  - 1.2 Download
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  - 1.4 Development
  - 1.5 Getting Help and Support
- 2 Other Converters

## The System Biology Format Converter

The System Biology Format Converter (SBFC) aims to provide a generic framework that potentially allows any conversion between two formats. Interoperability between formats is a recurring issue in Systems Biology. Although there are various tools available to convert models from one format to another, most of them have been independently developed and cannot easily be combined, specially to provide support for more formats. The framework is written in Java and can be used as a standalone executable. This is a collaborative project and we hope that developers will provide support for more formats by creating new modules. SBFC allows anyone to easily add new converters and to integrate existing converters with a minimum of changes. We will also allow to combine several existing converters.

The SBFC framework currently supports conversion from [SBML](#) to [BioPAX](#) Level 2 and Level3, [XPP](#), [Octave](#) and [Dot](#).

Several others converters are in development:

- [SBGN](#) related:
  - SBML to [SBGN-ML](#)
  - SBGN-ML to an SBGN enriched graphical representation designed for use in a web browser

The main Sourceforge page for the SBFC project is <http://sourceforge.net/projects/sbfc/>

## Converters

Here is a small description of all the conversions currently supported. You can access to a more detailed page by clicking on a converter name.

-----



## Step 1 : Choose your input format

The Input format you choose should match the model(s) you will submit, otherwise you will get an error. We strongly advise you validate your model(s) before the conversion

At the moment only SBML files can be selected as Input.

Model format :



## Step 2 : Choose your output format

The output format you choose will determine the converter to use, If the format you want doesn't appear here it means the converter is not implemented yet

Output format :

- Select the output format
- BioPax Level 2
- BioPax level 3
- Octave
- XPP
- SBML\_L3V1
- SBML\_L2V4
- SBML\_L2V1
- SBML\_L1V2

Step 3 : Enter  a URL to your results (optional)

## Step 4 : Choose the model(s) you want to convert



# BioModels is not limited to biochemistry!

Is it about bio[logy|chemistry|medicine]?

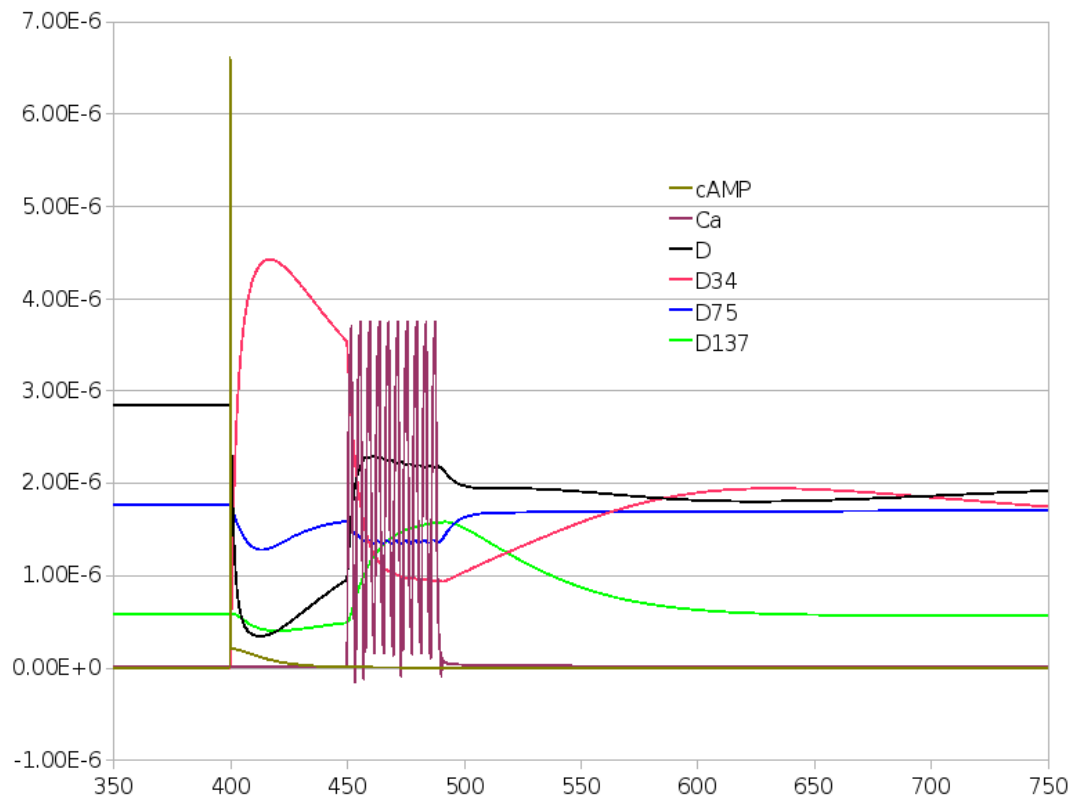
Is it a computational model?

Is it published?

Then it should be in BioModels



# Process based biochemical models



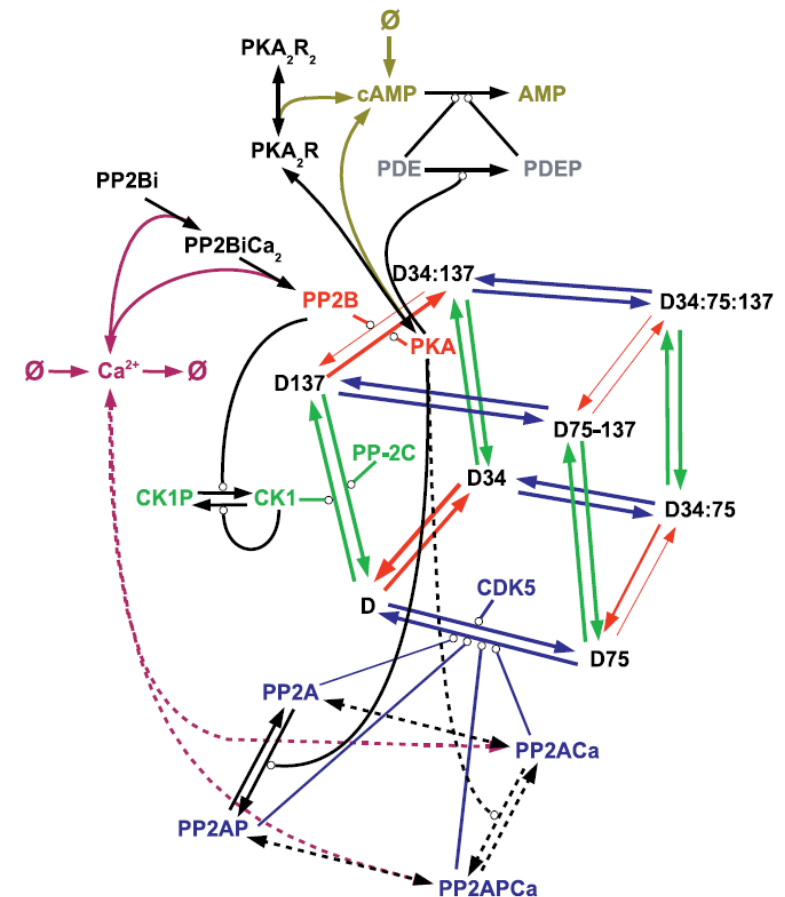
reaction:

$$v_{\text{on}} = k_{\text{on}} \times [\text{D}] \times [\text{CDK5}] \times \text{Vol}$$

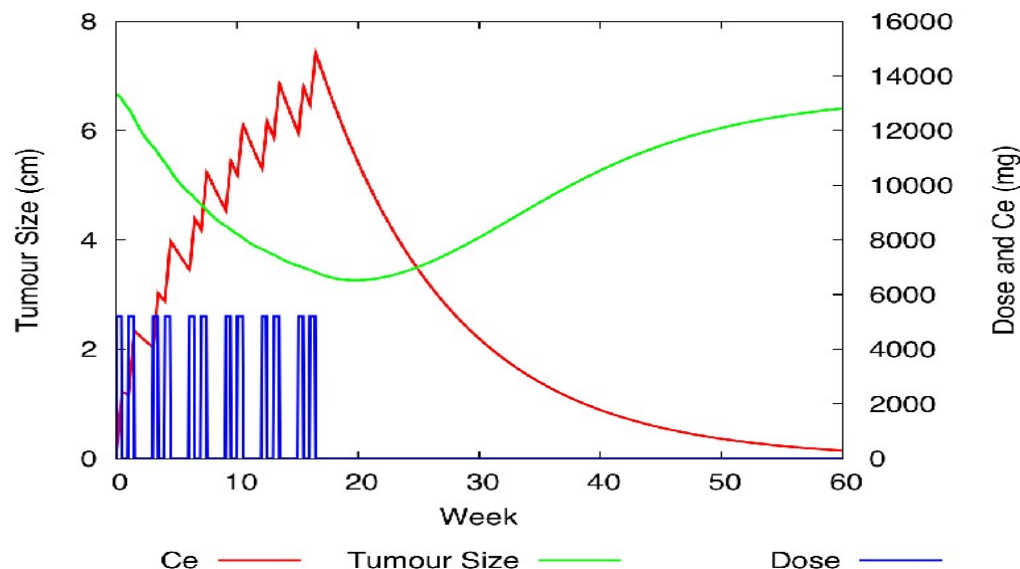
Fernandez et al. DARPP-32 is a robust integrator of dopamine and glutamate signals  
*PLoS Comput Biol* (2006) 2: e176.



BIOMD0000000153



# Pharmacometrics models



Tham et al (2008) A pharmacodynamic model for the time course of tumor shrinkage by gemcitabine + carboplatin in non-small cell lung cancer patients. *Clin Cancer Res.* 2008 14(13): 4213-8.



BIOMD0000000234

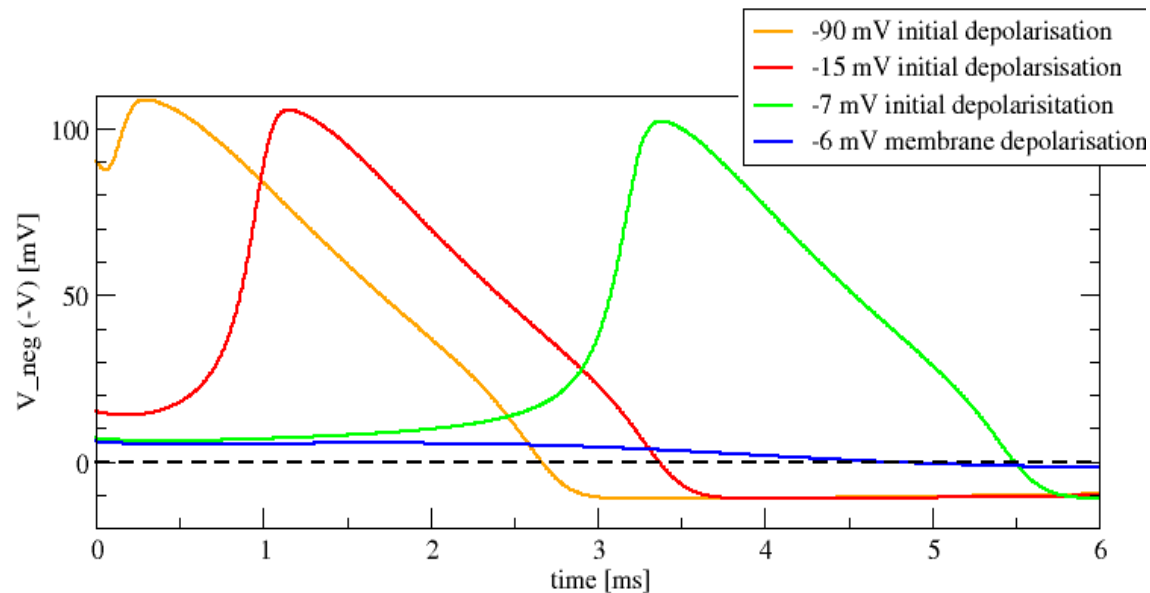
rate rule:

$$\frac{dSize}{dt} = (Rate_{in} \times Effect - K_{over} \times Size) \times Size$$

assignment rule:

$$Effect = 1 - \frac{E_{max} \times Ce}{Amt_{50} + Ce}$$

# Conductance-based model



Hodgkin AL, Huxley AF.  
A quantitative description of  
membrane current and its  
application to conduction  
and excitation in nerve.  
*J Physiol* (1952) 117:500-544.



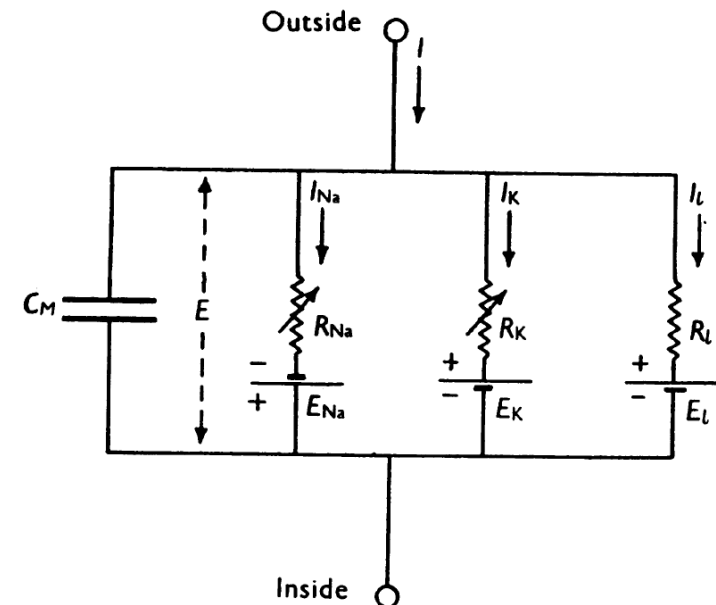
BIOMD0000000020

rate rule:

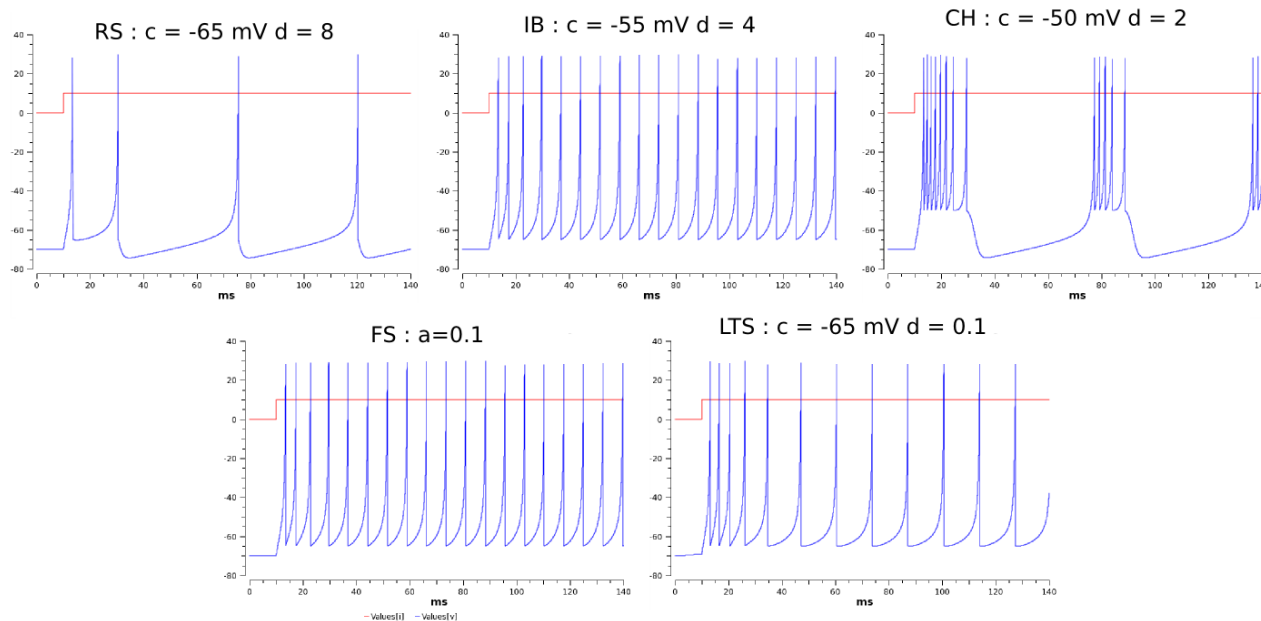
$$\frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{I - (i_{Na} + i_K + i_L)}{C_m}$$

assignment rule:

$$i_{Na} = g_{Na} \times m^3 \times h \times (V - E_{Na})$$



# Neuroscience models



Izhikevich EM. Simple model of spiking neurons. *IEEE Trans Neural Netw* (2003) 14(6):1569-1572.



BIOMD0000000127

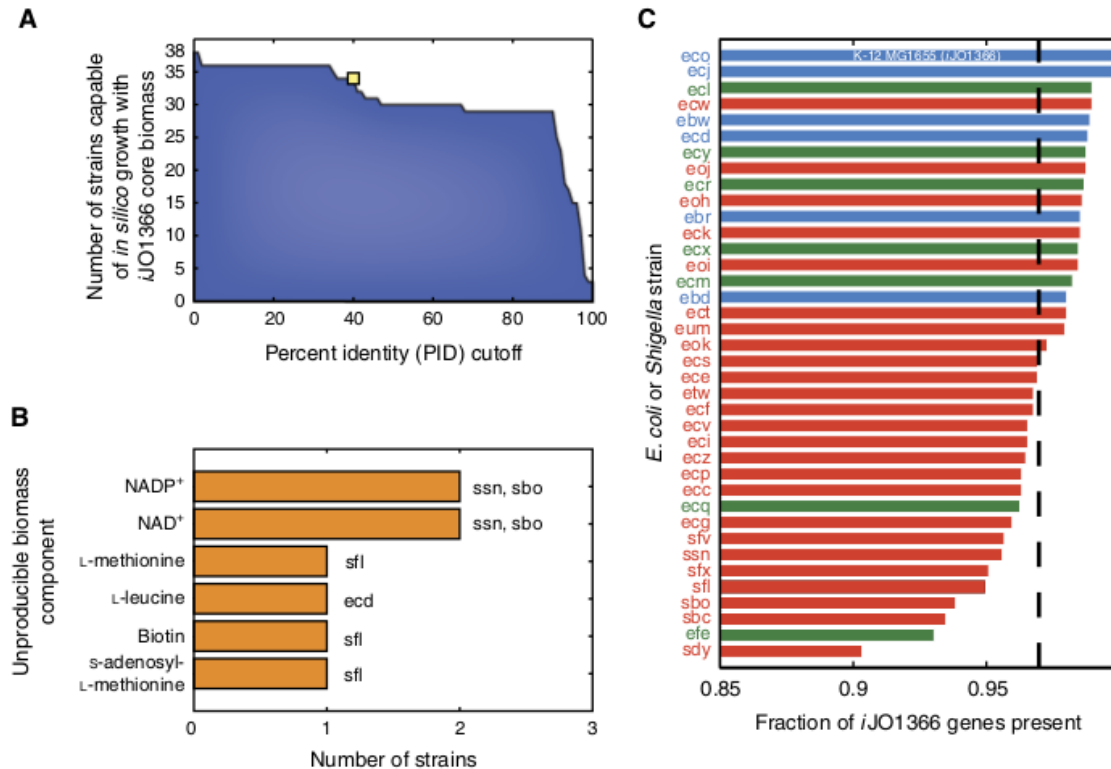
rate rule:

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = 0.04v^2 + 5 \times V + 140 - U + i$$

event:

$$\text{when } v > V_{\text{thresh}} \begin{cases} v = c \\ U = U + d \end{cases}$$

# Flux Balance Analysis models



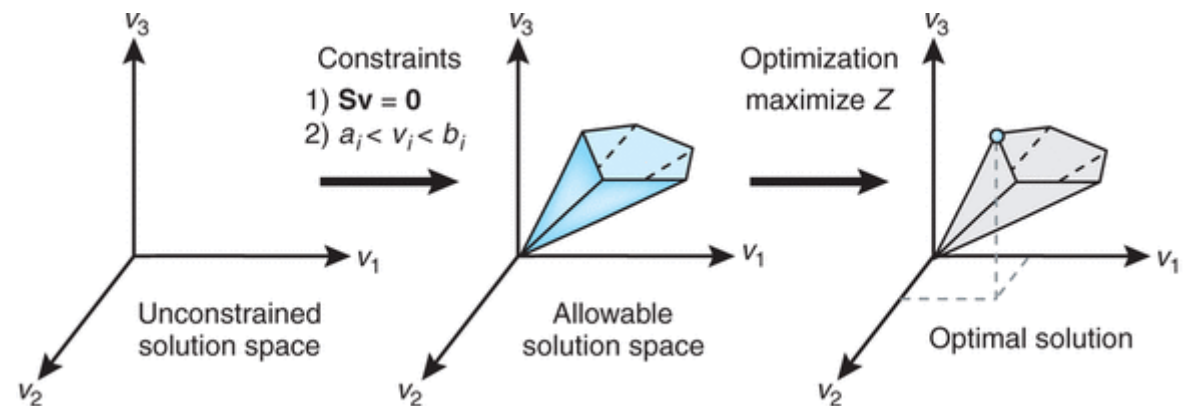
Orth et al. A comprehensive genome-scale reconstruction of *Escherichia coli* metabolism - 2011  
*Mol Syst Biol* (2011);7:535



**MODEL1108160000**

reaction:

$$v_i = flux_i$$



# BioModels Db does not belong to anyone!

## CC0 1.0 Universal (CC0 1.0) Public Domain Dedication

This is a human-readable summary of the [Legal Code \(read the full text\)](#).

[Disclaimer](#)

### No Copyright



The person who associated a work with this deed has **dedicated** the work to the public domain by waiving all of his or her rights to the work worldwide under copyright law, including all related and neighboring rights, to the extent allowed by law.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, all without asking permission. See **Other Information** below.



# Minimal Information Required In the Annotation of Models

## Reference correspondence

1. In a public, standardized, machine-readable format
2. Comply with the standard in which it is encoded
3. Clearly related to a single reference description
4. Reflect biological processes
5. Instantiable in a simulation all numbers provided
6. Able to reproduce results

## Attribution

1. Has to be named
2. Citation must be provided
3. Model creators details
4. Date and time of creation and last modification
5. Link to precise statement about terms of distribution



## External resources

1. Annotation unambiguously model constituent to data
2. Link to external information as a triplet {collection, identifier, qualifier}
3. Annotation written as a Uniform Resource Identifier
4. Identifier considered within framework of the collection.
5. Collection namespace and record identifier in one URI
6. Qualifiers to refine the link between model constituent and external knowledge
7. Standard set of valid URIs agreed upon by community

<http://co.mbine.org/standards/miriam>



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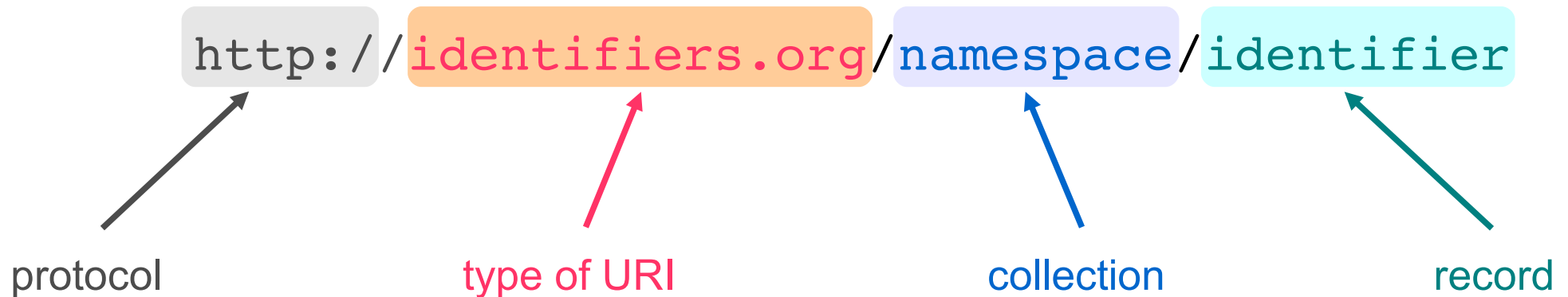
# Why are annotations important?

Annotation of model components are essential to:

- allow efficient search strategies
- unambiguously identify model components
  - improve understanding the structure of the model
  - allow easier comparison of different models
  - ease the integration of models
- add a semantic layer to the model
  - improve understanding of the biology behind the model
  - allow conversion and reuse of the model
  - ease the integration of model and biological knowledge



# Enters *identifiers*<sup>o</sup><sub>g</sub> (aka new MIRIAM URIs)



`http://identifiers.org/uniprot/P62158`

`http://identifiers.org/ec-code/1.1.1.1`

`http://identifiers.org/obo.go/GO:0000186`

# Curated and Non-curated Models

- Curated models – Comply with the MIRIAM guidelines
- Non-Curated models – valid SBML, not curated or annotated
  - Not MIRIAM compliant:
    - cannot reproduce results published in the paper.
    - differ in model structure
    - non-kinetic models (eg. FBA, stoichiometric maps)
  - MIRIAM compliant:
    - models contain kinetics that we cannot curate at present (e.g. reaction-diffusion models)
    - models are yet to be curated



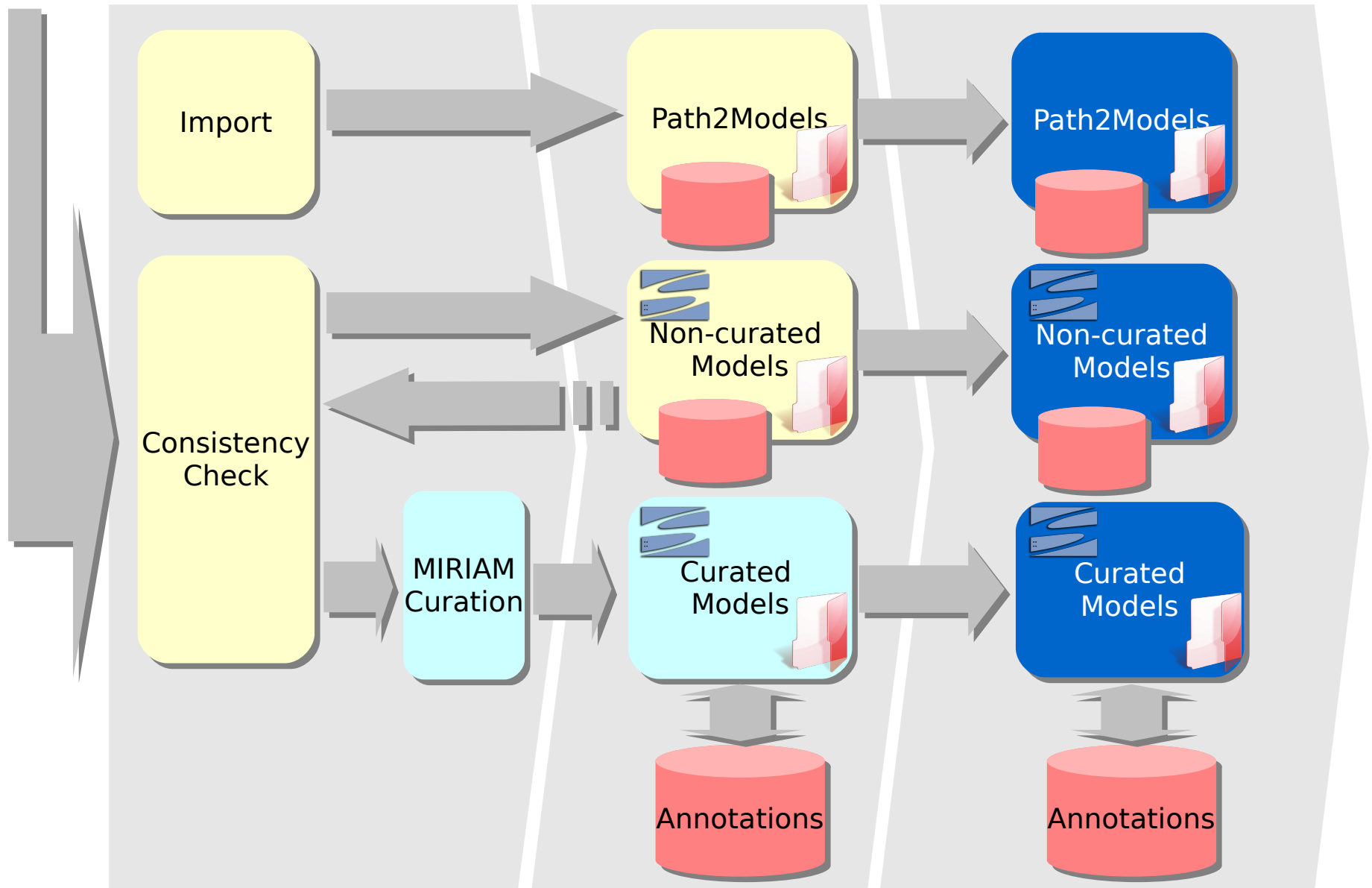
# Current production pipeline

**Submission**

**Curation**

**Annotation**

**distribution**





# BioModels Database

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**BioModels Database is a repository of computational models of biological processes. Models described from literature are manually curated and enriched with cross-references. All models are provided in the [Public Domain](#). More information about BioModels Database can be found in the [FAQ](#).**

Models published in the literature  
*Browse*

  
[Manually curated](#)  
(530 models)

  
[Non curated](#)  
(655 models)

*Alternative access*

  
[Gene  
Ontology  
classification](#)  
(new)

  
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Ontology  
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[Models automatically generated from pathway resources \(Path2Models\)](#)

*Browse*

  
[Metabolic](#) (112,898 models)  
[Non-metabolic](#) (27,531 models)  
[Whole genome metabolism](#) (2,641 models)

*Alternative access*

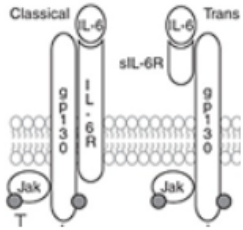
  
[Taxonomy](#)

  
[Dedicated search](#)

## Model of the month

September, 2014

A mathematical model describing the inhibition of IL6 signalling in Crohn's Disease is presented here. Several antibody ligands were simulated with different targets and their varied effects upon IL6 signalling is observed.



[Access this model of the month.](#)

## News

 **8 August 2014** [Updated homepage, model access and display](#)

BioModels' homepage has been updated to provide a clearer view of the content of the repository. Also, a [GO classification](#) is a new browsing tool for models from the literature. Finally, various updates have been implemented for [non-curated models](#).

 **25 April 2014** [Our recent diabetes review most downloaded in April on CPT:PSP](#)

Our recent review "[The impact of mathematical modeling on the understanding of diabetes and related complications](#)" has been the most downloaded this month from the [CPT: Pharmacometrics & Systems Pharmacology website!](#)



**BioModels**  
processes. M  
with cross-r  
information

Models publish

- Curated models
- Non-curated models
- Gene Ontology categories (*new*)
- Gene Ontology tree
- Taxonomy cloud
- Path2Models
- Advanced search
- Simulate in JWS (*ext*)
- Models of the Month
- Archives (*ext*)

(555 models)



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Models published in the literature

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[Access this model](#)



**8 August 2014**

[and display](#)

BioModels' homepage provide a clear repository. Also a browsing tool for various updates and non-curated models.

**25 April 2014**

[downloaded in April](#)

Our recent review modeling on the related complication downloaded this Pharmacometric

 **BioModels Database is a**  
**biological processes. Mode**  
**curated and enriched with**  
**the Public Domain. More inf**  
**found in the FAQ.**

- FAQ
- Courses
- Converters (ext)
- Web Services
- SPARQL Endpoint
- Develop
- SourceForge (ext)

**Computational models of**  
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[Curator Sign in](#)

Personal models of  
 are manually  
 models are provided in  
 s Database can be

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*Alternative access*



[Taxonomy](#)



[Dedicated search](#)

 [Model of the mouse Crohn's Disease](#)

September, 2014

Class

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[Access this model of the mouse Crohn's Disease](#)

 [News](#)

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Our recent review "The impact of mathematical modeling on the study of diabetes and related complications" has been the most downloaded article on the [CPT: Pharmacometrics & Pharmacology](#) website!

You can submit here models to be included in BioModels Database.

The following formats are currently accepted:

- [SBML Level 3: Version 1](#) (Including [any packages](#))
- [SBML Level 2: Version 1](#), [Version 2](#), [Version 3](#) and [Version 4](#)
- [SBML Level 1: Version 1](#) and [Version 2](#)
- [CellML: 1.0](#) and [1.1](#)

If you wish to submit a model under a different format, please [contact us](#).

If you wish to provide additional files with your submission, please [contact us](#).

The submitted model will not be publicly available from BioModels Database straightaway. If you wish to know more about the [submission](#), [curation](#) and [annotation](#) processes of the [Frequently Asked Questions](#).

To ensure a prompt processing of your model, please follow those simple guidelines:

- Check that your model is valid according to the format you chose. If your model is encoded in SBML, you can use the official [online validator](#).
- Enter all relevant information which could help the work of our curators (relation between the model and publication, modifications or clarifications of the model example using the *notes* elements if your model is encoded in SBML), or in the *Comment* field provided in step 2 of this form.
- If you created the model (or collaborated to its creation) but are not an author of the associated publication, please add your personal information (first and last name) in the model, so that your contribution can be acknowledged. If you used SBML, this can be done by adding to the *model* element a *dc:creator* annotation, as in the blue part if already present).
- Choose a meaningful name for your model. You can follow the pattern *AuthorNameYear - Topic, Method*, for example: *Levchenko2000 - MAPK, noScaffold* or

All models in BioModels Database are available under the terms of the [Creative Commons CC0 1.0 \(Public Domain Dedication\)](#). Therefore you need to agree to release the **Domain** before submitting it to BioModels Database.

**Thank you for contributing to BioModels Database!**

Please enter the identifier of the scientific publication associated with the model, and then click *Continue*. If the model has not been published, please select the 'Unpublished' option.

Publication Identifier:

Type of identifier:

- ☒ PubMed ID ([Search Medline](#)) ☐ DOI ([Resolve a DOI](#)) ☐ URL  
☐ Unpublished



publication. To actually facilitate this curation phase, prior to submitting a model, please do the following:

- Enter all the relevant information you believe is necessary for the curation (reference publication, modifications or clarifications of the model, etc.) either using the *notes* elements if your model is under one of the *SBML* formats), or into the *Curation comment* text field provided by the form below.
- If you created the model, or collaborated to its creation, and you are not an author of the reference publication, add to the *model* element a *dc:creator* attribute (name, organisation, email), so that your contribution can be acknowledged. Click [here](#) to view an example of a *dc:creator* annotation which you can re-use.
- Choose a meaningful value for the attribute *name* of the *model* element. Examples of good model names are *NameAuthorYear\_Topic\_Method*, *Levchenko1996\_EPSP\_AChEvent*.
- Check the validity of the model (for example by using this [online validator](#) if your model is encoded in the *SBML* format). All the models undergo a primary validation, and, as mentioned before, a more thorough testing during the curation phase, but an already valid model is of great help nevertheless!
- If the model was not created directly in SBML, or if it requires a specific software to be simulated adequately, please enter in the *Original Model* form a URL to the repository. Refrain from entering a generic URL to the repository itself.

Please enter your personal details and any comment useful for the curation step (underlined fields are required), and then click *Submit*.

**First name:**

**Last name:**

**Organisation:**

**Email:**

**Comment:**

**Original model:**

**Model file:**

No file selected.

## Browse - Curated models

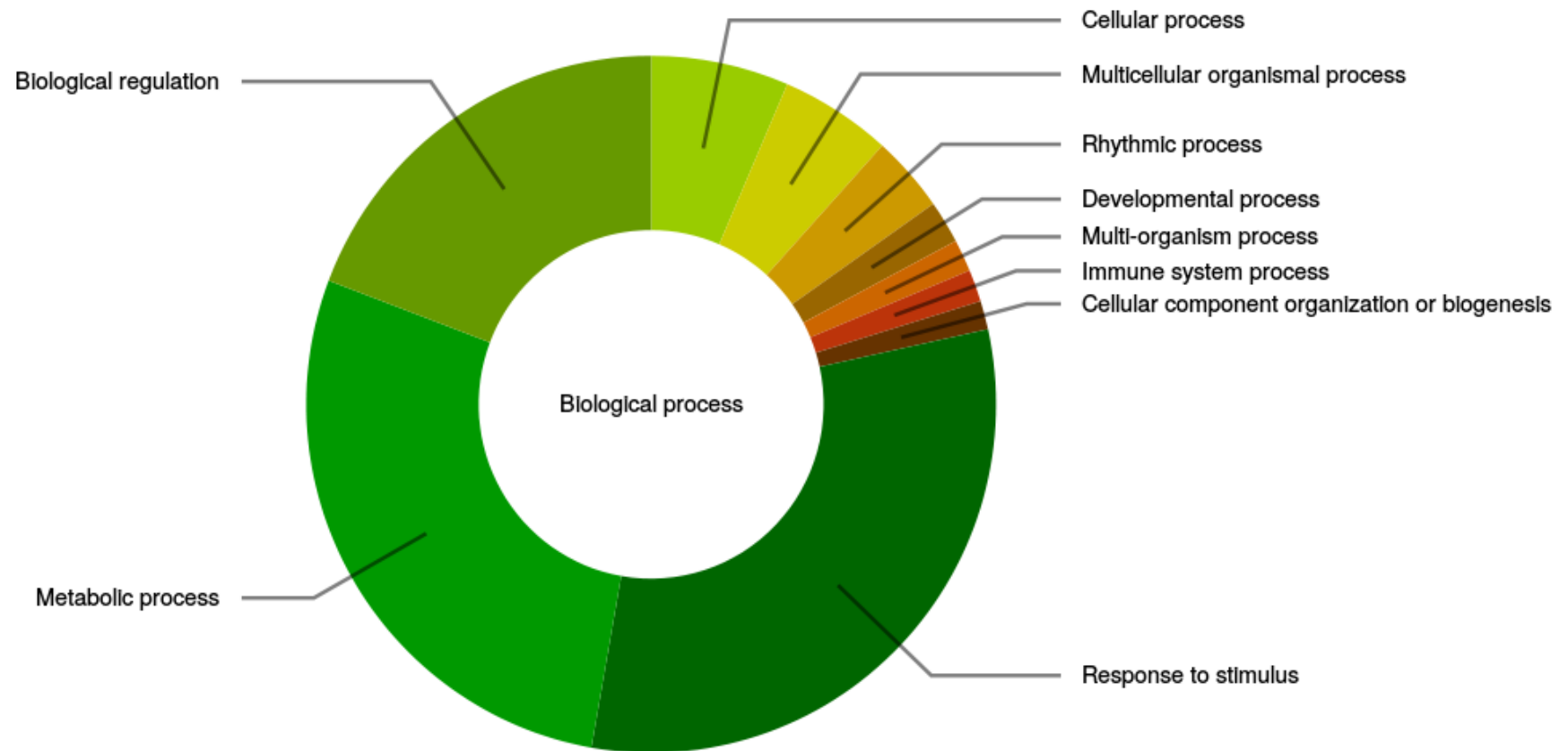
⊕ The following fields are used to describe a model: ...

⏪ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 ⏩
 10 | 50 | 100 | All

| BioModels ID                    | Name ▼                                                                                | Publication ID           | Last Modified             |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000355</a> | Abell2011_CalciumSignaling_WithAdaptation                                             | <a href="#">21844332</a> | 2011-09-08T12:03:57+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000354</a> | Abell2011_CalciumSignaling_WithoutAdaptation                                          | <a href="#">21844332</a> | 2011-09-08T12:16:51+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000428</a> | Achcar2012 - Glycolysis in bloodstream form T. brucei                                 | <a href="#">22379410</a> | 2013-06-10T13:41:07+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000476</a> | Adams2012 - Locke2006 Circadian Rhythm model refined with Input Signal Light Function | <a href="#">22855577</a> | 2013-09-11T15:39:47+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000169</a> | Aguda1999_CellCycle                                                                   | <a href="#">10619492</a> | 2012-07-05T14:42:01+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000295</a> | Akman2008_Circadian_Clock_Model1                                                      | <a href="#">18277380</a> | 2014-05-28T01:56:26+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000214</a> | Akman2008_Circadian_Clock_Model2                                                      | <a href="#">18277380</a> | 2014-05-28T01:57:42+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000220</a> | Albeck2008_extrinsic_apoptosis                                                        | <a href="#">18406323</a> | 2012-07-05T14:42:40+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000211</a> | Albert2005_Glycolysis                                                                 | <a href="#">15955817</a> | 2014-05-27T23:52:38+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000289</a> | Alexander2010_Tcell_Regulation_Sys1                                                   | <a href="#">20195912</a> | 2014-03-11T13:38:50+00:00 |



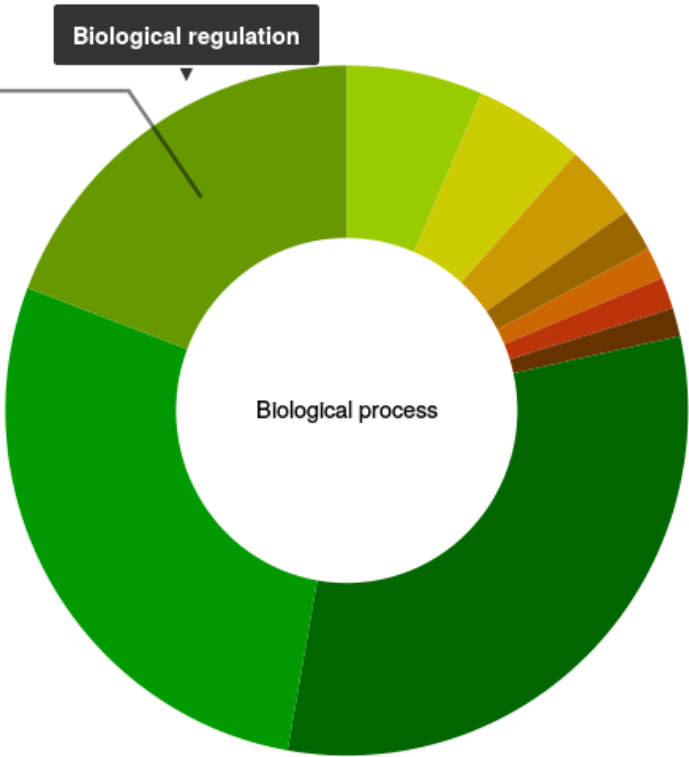
## Classification of models published in the literature, based on GO



Classify models by biological literature, based on GO

Biological regulation (232)

- [Regulation of biological process](#) (109)
- [Regulation of membrane potential](#) (65)
- [Homeostatic process](#) (27)
- [Regulation of localization](#) (21)
- [Regulation of molecular function](#) (10)



Selected GO term: [Regulation of biological process](#)

Curated Models

| BioModels ID                    | Name                          | Publication ID           | Last Modified |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000012</a> | Elowitz2000 - Repressllator   | <a href="#">10659856</a> | 2013-07-10    |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000065</a> | Yildirim2003_Lac_Operon       | <a href="#">12719218</a> | 2014-02-12    |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000067</a> | Fung2005_Metabolic_Oscillator | <a href="#">15875027</a> | 2012-05-16    |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000079</a> | Goldbeter2006_weightCycling   | <a href="#">16595882</a> | 2012-07-05    |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000080</a> | Thompson1989_AdenylateCyclase | <a href="#">2574092</a>  | 2014-02-12    |

## BioModels Database: GO tree

This is a tree view of the curated models based on their [Gene Ontology](#)  annotation.

To browse the models, please click the ► icon on the left of the term to expand the related branch and similarly click on the ▼ icon to collapse an already opened branch. By clicking on a term's name, the list of models annotated with this term (or one of its descendant) will be displayed on the right panel.

- ▼ [GO:0008150 - biological\\_process](#) (529)
  - [GO:0022610 - biological adhesion](#) (1)
  - ▼ [GO:0065007 - biological regulation](#) (373)
    - ▼ [GO:0050789 - regulation of biological process](#) (316)
      - ▼ [GO:0048519 - negative regulation of biological process](#) (77)
        - ▼ [GO:0051129 - negative regulation of cellular component organization](#) (5)
          - ▼ [GO:0010639 - negative regulation of organelle organization](#) (5)
            - ▼ [GO:0051784 - negative regulation of nuclear division](#) (5)
              - ▼ [GO:0045839 - negative regulation of mitosis](#) (5)
                - ▼ [GO:0045841 - negative regulation of mitotic metaphase/anaphase transition](#) (5)
                  - [GO:0007094 - mitotic spindle assembly checkpoint](#) (5)
  - [GO:0048523 - negative regulation of cellular process](#) (71)
  - [GO:0051093 - negative regulation of developmental process](#) (1)
  - [GO:0045926 - negative regulation of growth](#) (1)
  - [GO:0002683 - negative regulation of immune system process](#) (1)
  - [GO:0009892 - negative regulation of metabolic process](#) (54)
  - [GO:0043901 - negative regulation of multi-organism process](#) (5)
  - [GO:0051241 - negative regulation of multicellular organismal process](#) (1)
  - [GO:0048585 - negative regulation of response to stimulus](#) (32)
  - [GO:0051283 - negative regulation of sequestering of calcium ion](#) (7)
  - [GO:0023057 - negative regulation of signaling](#) (33)
  - [GO:0051051 - negative regulation of transport](#) (8)
  - [GO:0048518 - positive regulation of biological process](#) (91)
  - [GO:0044087 - regulation of cellular component biogenesis](#) (2)
  - [GO:0051128 - regulation of cellular component organization](#) (12)
  - [GO:0050794 - regulation of cellular process](#) (274)

Model(s) annotated with the GO term [GO:0007094](#)  or one of its descendant(s):

- [Chen2004 - Cell Cycle Regulation](#) ([BIOMD0000000056](#))
- [Ibrahim2008 - Mitotic Spindle Assembly Checkpoint - Convey variant](#) ([BIOMD0000000187](#))
- [Ibrahim2008 - Mitotic Spindle Assembly Checkpoint - Dissociation variant](#) ([BIOMD0000000186](#))
- [Ibrahim2008\\_Cdc20\\_Sequestring\\_Template\\_Model](#) ([BIOMD0000000194](#))
- [Ibrahim2008\\_MCC\\_assembly\\_model\\_KDM](#) ([BIOMD0000000193](#))



- *Person* → Search BioModels Database for model submitter and/or creator(s) names, or model reference publication author(s) names (for example *Nicolas L. Bruce Shapiro* or *Shapiro, Edelstein* or *Novak*).
- *SBML elements* → Search BioModels Database using the content of either "name" or "notes" SBML elements (for example *Edelstein* or *nicotinic*). Select the you want to find documents which matches the exact phrase; otherwise, all words will be searched as default.
- *Annotation (full text)* → Search BioModels Database for related information found in the models reference publication or third-party resources, by either publication Identifier or text (for example *9256450* or *cyclin* for publication, *GO:0000278* or *cell cycle* for [Gene Ontology](#), *P04551* or *cell division* for [UniProt](#)).
- *Annotation (Identifier)* → Search BioModels Database for annotations, by third-party resource Identifiers (for example *IPR002394* for [InterPro](#), *hsa04080* for *68910* for [Reactome](#)).

A part from the *BioModels Identifier*-based search, for every other criteria the search operates on a *contains the entered string basis*, case-Insensitive. *Person* for *Shapl* or *shapl* will return the same results as searching for *Shapiro* or *shapiro*. In addition, since search strings are treated as words, do not use expressions.

Multiple criteria can be combined with either *and* or *or*. If *and* is selected, only those models satisfying all the criteria will be returned. If instead *or* is selected, models satisfying at least one of the criteria will be returned.

---

**BioModels identifier:**

**Person:**

**SBML elements:**  ☐ match the exact phrase

**Annotation (full text):** UniProt Knowledgebase ▾  

**Annotation (full text):** Publication ▾  

**Annotation (full text):** Gene Ontology ▾  

**Annotation (identifier):** PubChem-compound ▾  

**Annotation (identifier):** KEGG Reaction ▾  

**Annotation (identifier):** Enzyme Nomenclature ▾  

Compose by: ☒ and ☐ or

## Search - Models

Query: *Publication* **cell cycle** [resources]

The search returned **44** models.

[← New Search](#)

☐ 33 Curated models returned:

| BioModels ID                       | Name                                      | Publication ID           | Last Modified             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000003</a>    | Goldbeter1991 - Min Mit Oscil             | <a href="#">1833774</a>  | 2013-05-16T14:38:01+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000004</a>    | Goldbeter1991 - Min Mit Oscil, Expl Inact | <a href="#">1833774</a>  | 2012-12-11T15:30:15+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000005</a>    | Tyson1991 - Cell Cycle 6 var              | <a href="#">1831270</a>  | 2013-05-16T14:40:43+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000006</a>    | Tyson1991 - Cell Cycle 2 var              | <a href="#">1831270</a>  | 2013-05-16T14:38:56+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000007</a>    | Novak1997 - Cell Cycle                    | <a href="#">9256450</a>  | 2014-03-26T14:20:21+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000008</a>  | Gardner1998 - Cell Cycle Goldbeter        | <a href="#">9826676</a>  | 2014-07-24T10:59:34+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000018</a>  | Morrison1989_FolateCycle                  | <a href="#">2732237</a>  | 2012-07-05T14:40:37+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000056</a>  | Chen2004 - Cell Cycle Regulation          | <a href="#">15169868</a> | 2013-06-07T10:59:38+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000109</a>  | Haberichter2007_cellcycle                 | <a href="#">17299420</a> | 2012-07-05T14:49:20+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000110</a>  | Qu2003_CellCycle                          | <a href="#">14645053</a> | 2012-05-16T10:13:14+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000111</a>  | Novak2001_FissionYeast_CellCycle          | <a href="#">12779461</a> | 2012-07-05T16:47:55+00:00 |
| <a href="#">BIOMD0000000150</a>  | Morris2002_CellCycle_CDK2Cyclin           | <a href="#">11959850</a> | 2010-12-01T22:10:11+00:00 |

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|       |          |      |                   |            |          |
|-------|----------|------|-------------------|------------|----------|
| Model | Overview | Math | Physical entities | Parameters | Curation |
|-------|----------|------|-------------------|------------|----------|

Reference Publication

|                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Publication ID: <a href="#">1831270</a> | <p>Tyson JJ.</p> <p>Modeling the cell division cycle: cdc2 and cyclin interactions.</p> <p>Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 1991 Aug; 88(16): 7328-7332</p> <p>Department of Biology, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg 24061. <a href="#">[more]</a></p> |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Model

|                                                            |        |                    |                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Original Model: <a href="#">BIOMD0000000005.xml.origIn</a> | set #1 | bqbiol:hasVersion  | <a href="#">Reactome REACT_152</a>               |
| Submitter: <a href="#">Nicolas Le Novère</a>               | set #2 | bqbiol:isVersionOf | <a href="#">KEGG Pathway sce04111</a>            |
| Submission ID: MODEL6614644188                             |        |                    | <a href="#">Gene Ontology mitotic cell cycle</a> |
| Submission Date: 13 Sep 2005 12:31:08 UTC                  |        | bqbiol:occursIn    | <a href="#">Taxonomy Opisthokonta</a>            |
| Last Modification Date: 16 May 2013 14:40:43 UTC           |        |                    |                                                  |
| Creation Date: 08 Feb 2005 18:28:27 UTC                    |        |                    |                                                  |
| Encoders: <a href="#">Bruce Shapiro</a>                    |        |                    |                                                  |
| <a href="#">Vijayalakshmi Chelliah</a>                     |        |                    |                                                  |

Notes

Tyson1991 - Cell Cycle 6 var

Mathematical model of the interactions of cdc2 and cyclin.

This model is described in the article:
  
[Modeling the cell division cycle: cdc2 and cyclin interactions.](#)

Tyson JJ.
  
*Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 1991; 88(16); 7328-32

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- Math
- Physical entities
- Parameters
- Curation

|                                                 |                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| + Spatial dimensions: 3.0 Compartment size: 1.0 |                                                                                                              |
| EmptySet                                        | Initial amount: 0.0                                                                                          |
| Compartment: cell                               |                                                                                                              |
| + cdc2k                                         | Initial amount: 0.0                                                                                          |
| Compartment: cell                               |                                                                                                              |
| + cdc2k-P                                       | Initial amount: 0.75                                                                                         |
| Compartment: cell                               |                                                                                                              |
| - p-cyclin_cdc2                                 | Initial amount: 0.0                                                                                          |
| Compartment: cell                               |                                                                                                              |
| Annotations:                                    | set #1 bqbiol:hasPart <a href="#">UniProt Knowledgebase CDK1_SCHPO</a><br><a href="#">InterPro IPR006670</a> |
| + p-cyclin_cdc2-p                               | Initial amount: 0.25                                                                                         |
| Compartment: cell                               |                                                                                                              |
| + cyclin                                        | Initial amount: 0.0                                                                                          |
| Compartment: cell                               |                                                                                                              |
| + p-cyclin                                      | Initial amount: 0.0                                                                                          |
| Compartment: cell                               |                                                                                                              |

Reactions (9)

|                                                          |                                                                                    |                                                                                                                |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <div>+ cyclin_cdc2k dissociation</div>                   | $[p\text{-cyclin\_cdc2}] \rightarrow [cdc2k] + [p\text{-cyclin}];$                 |                                                                                                                |  |
| <div>+ cdc2k phosphorylation</div>                       | $[cdc2k] \rightarrow [cdc2k\text{-P}];$                                            |                                                                                                                |  |
| <div>+ cdc2k dephosphorylation</div>                     | $[cdc2k\text{-P}] \rightarrow [cdc2k];$                                            |                                                                                                                |  |
| <div>+ cyclin cdc2k-p association</div>                  | $[cdc2k\text{-P}] + [cyclin] \rightarrow [p\text{-cyclin\_cdc2-p}];$               |                                                                                                                |  |
| <div>- deactivation of cdc2 kinase</div>                 | $[p\text{-cyclin\_cdc2}] \rightarrow [p\text{-cyclin\_cdc2-p}];$                   |                                                                                                                |  |
| <div>Math:</div>                                         | $cell \times k5notP \times M$ <a href="#">(Details: ⓘ)</a>                         |                                                                                                                |  |
| <div>Annotations:</div>                                  | <div>bqbiol:hasVersion</div>                                                       | <a href="#">Reactome REACT_6327</a>                                                                            |  |
|                                                          |                                                                                    | <a href="#">Reactome REACT_3178</a>                                                                            |  |
|                                                          | <div>set #1</div>                                                                  | <a href="#">Enzyme Nomenclature 2.7.10.2</a>                                                                   |  |
|                                                          |                                                                                    | <a href="#">Gene Ontology negative regulation of cyclin-dependent protein serine/threonine kinase activity</a> |  |
|                                                          | <div>bqbiol:isVersionOf</div>                                                      | <a href="#">Gene Ontology protein phosphorylation</a>                                                          |  |
| <div>+ cyclin biosynthesis</div>                         | $[EmptySet] \rightarrow [cyclin];$                                                 |                                                                                                                |  |
| <div>+ default degradation of cyclin</div>               | $[cyclin] \rightarrow [EmptySet];$                                                 |                                                                                                                |  |
| <div>+ cdc2 kinase triggered degradation of cyclin</div> | $[p\text{-cyclin}] \rightarrow [EmptySet];$                                        |                                                                                                                |  |
| <div>+ activation of cdc2 kinase</div>                   | $[p\text{-cyclin\_cdc2-p}] \rightarrow [p\text{-cyclin\_cdc2}];$ $\{total\_cdc2\}$ |                                                                                                                |  |

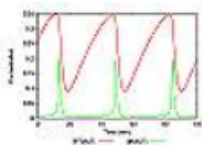
Rules (2)

|                                         |                                   |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <div>+</div> Assignment Rule (name: YT) | $total\_cyclin = Y + YP + M + pM$ |
| <div>+</div> Assignment Rule (name: CT) | $total\_cdc2 = C2 + CP + M + pM$  |

## BIOMD0000000005 - Tyson1991 - Cell Cycle 6 var

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### Representative curation result(s)



**Curator's comment:** (updated: 08 Feb 2010 10:29:04 GMT)

The model reproduces figure 3A of the reference publication. The model was integrated and simulated using Copasi v4.5 (Build 30).

### Additional file(s)

#### ■ Simulation experiment description:

This SED-ML file allows you to reproduce the curation result (Fig 3a), for example, by loading it into SED-ML Web Tools ([http://sysbioapps.dyndns.org/SED-ML\\_Web\\_Tools/](http://sysbioapps.dyndns.org/SED-ML_Web_Tools/)).

[\[BIOMD0000000005\\_SED-ML.xml\]](#)



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Model

Overview

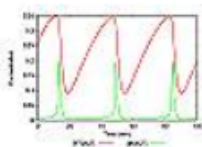
Math

Physical entities

Parameters

Curation

### Representative curation result(s)



**Curator's comment:** (updated: 08 Feb 2010 10:29:04 GMT)

The model reproduces figure 3A of the reference publication. The model was integrated and simulated using Copasi v4.5 (Build 30).

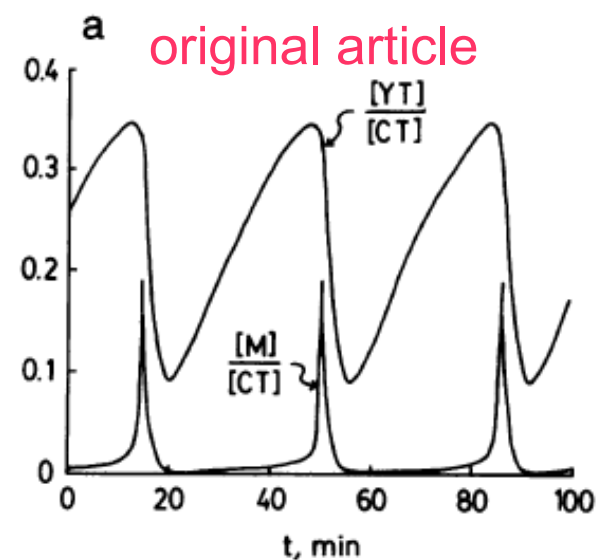
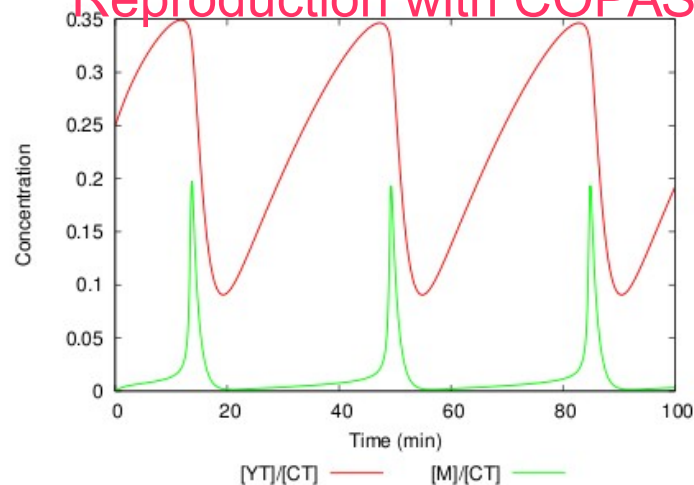
### Additional file(s)

#### Simulation experiment description:

This SED-ML file allows you to reproduce the curation result (Fig 3a), for example, by loading it into SED-ML Web Tools ([http://sysbioapps.dyndns.org/SED-ML\\_Web\\_Tools/](http://sysbioapps.dyndns.org/SED-ML_Web_Tools/))

[BIOMD0000000005 SED-ML file]

Reproduction with COPASI



**FIG. 3.** Dynamical behavior of the cdc2-cyclin relative to total cdc2 ( $[CT] = [C2] + [CP] + [nM]$ )

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[Model](#) | **[Overview](#)** | [Math](#) | [Physical entities](#) | [Parameters](#) | [Curation](#)

Create a submodel with selected elements  Deselect All

Model

Publication ID: [1831270](#) Submission Date: 13 Sep 2005 12:31:08 UTC Last Modification Date: 16 May 2013 14:40:43 UTC Creation Date: 08 Feb 2005 18:28:27 UTC

Mathematical expressions

|                                                                      |                                                                |                                                                        |                                                                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Reactions                                   |                                                                |                                                                        |                                                                                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cyclin_cdc2k dissociation</a>   | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cdc2k phosphorylation</a> | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cdc2k dephosphorylation</a>       | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cyclin cdc2k-p association</a>                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">deactivation of cdc2 kinase</a> | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cyclin biosynthesis</a>   | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">default degradation of cyclin</a> | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cdc2 kinase triggered degradation of cyclin</a> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">activation of cdc2 kinase</a>   |                                                                |                                                                        |                                                                                      |

Rules

|                                                          |                                                        |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <a href="#">Assignment Rule (variable: total_cyclin)</a> | <a href="#">Assignment Rule (variable: total_cdc2)</a> |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--|

Physical entities

|                                       |                                                        |                                                          |                                                     |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Compartments | <input type="checkbox"/> Species                       |                                                          |                                                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> cell         | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">EmptySet</a>      | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cdc2k</a>           | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cdc2k-P</a>    |
|                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">p-cyclin_cdc2</a> | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">p-cyclin_cdc2-p</a> | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cyclin</a>     |
|                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">p-cyclin</a>      | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">total_cyclin</a>    | <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">total_cdc2</a> |

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Actions

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Model

Overview

Math

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Parameters

Curation

Submodel1

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Deselect All

## Model

Publication ID: [1831270](#)

Submission Date: 13 Sep 2005 12:31:08 UTC

Last Modification Date: 16 May 2013 14:40:43 UTC

Creation Date: 08 Feb 2005 18:28:27 UTC

## Mathematical expressions

☐ Reactions

☐ [cyclin\\_cdc2k dissociation](#)

☐ [cdc2k phosphorylation](#)

☒ [cdc2k dephosphorylation](#)

☐ [cyclin cdc2k-p association](#)

☐ [deactivation of cdc2 kinase](#)

☐ [cyclin biosynthesis](#)

☐ [default degradation of cyclin](#)

☐ [cdc2 kinase triggered degradation of cyclin](#)

☐ [activation of cdc2 kinase](#)

## Rules

[Assignment Rule \(variable: total\\_cyclin\)](#)

[Assignment Rule \(variable: total\\_cdc2\)](#)

## Physical entities

☐ Compartments

☐ Species

☐ cell

☐ [EmptySet](#)

☐ [cdc2k](#)

☐ [cdc2k-P](#)

☐ [p-cyclin\\_cdc2](#)

☐ [p-cyclin\\_cdc2-p](#)

☐ [cyclin](#)

☐ [p-cyclin](#)

☐ [total\\_cyclin](#)

☐ [total\\_cdc2](#)



BIOMD0000000005 - Tyson1991 - Cell Cycle 6 var

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Model | Overview | Math | Physical entities | Parameters | Curation | **Submodel1**

 View the submodel in SBML

Reactions (1)

+ cdc2k dephosphorylation [\[cdc2k-P\]](#) → [\[cdc2k\]](#);

Compartments (1)

|                      |        |           |                                    |
|----------------------|--------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| cell                 | set #1 | bqbiol:is | <a href="#">Gene Ontology cell</a> |
| Referred to as: cell |        |           |                                    |

Species (2)

|                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| + cdc2k           | Initial amount: 0.0  |
| Compartment: cell |                      |
| + cdc2k-P         | Initial amount: 0.75 |
| Compartment: cell |                      |

Fully valid SBML model containing only the dephosphorylation of cdc2k



- Download SBML
- SBML L2 V1 (auto-generated)
- SBML L2 V3 (auto-generated)
- SBML L2 V4 (curated)**
- SBML L3 V1 (auto-generated)
- SBML L2 V4 (curated with URNs)

Automatically generated using libsbml  
(<http://sbml.org/Software/libSBML>)

Reference Publication

Publication ID: [1831270](#)

Curated version of the model

ate University, Blacksburg 24061. [\[more\]](#)

Model

|                                                            |        |                    |                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Original Model: <a href="#">BIOMD0000000005.xml.origIn</a> | set #1 | bqbiol:hasVersion  | <a href="#">Reactome REACT_152</a>               |
| Submitter: <a href="#">Nicolas Le Novère</a>               |        | bqbiol:isVersionOf | <a href="#">KEGG Pathway sce04111</a>            |
| Submission ID: MODEL6614644188                             | set #2 |                    | <a href="#">Gene Ontology mitotic cell cycle</a> |
| Submission Date: 13 Sep 2005 12:31:08 UTC                  |        | bqbiol:occursIn    | <a href="#">Taxonomy Opisthokonta</a>            |
| Last Modification Date: 16 May 2013 14:40:43 UTC           |        |                    |                                                  |
| Creation Date: 08 Feb 2005 18:28:27 UTC                    |        |                    |                                                  |
| Encoders: <a href="#">Bruce Shapiro</a>                    |        |                    |                                                  |
| <a href="#">Vijayalakshmi Chelliah</a>                     |        |                    |                                                  |

Notes

Tyson1991 - Cell Cycle 6 var

Mathematical model of the interactions of cdc2 and cyclin.

This model is described in the article:

[Modeling the cell division cycle: cdc2 and cyclin interactions.](#)

Tyson JJ.

Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 1991; 88(16): 7328-32

BIOMD0000000005 - Tyson1991\_CellCycle\_6var

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Actions

Submit Model Comment/Bug

Model

Publication ID: [1831270](#)

Original Model

Submitter

Submission

Submission

Last Modified

Creation

Encoders

SBML Model Report

Model name: "Tyson1991\_CellCycle\_6var"

9th February 2009

1 General Overview

This is a document in SBML Level 2 Version 3 format. This model was created by the following two authors: Bruce Shapiro<sup>1</sup> and Vijayalakshmi Chelliah<sup>2</sup> at February eighth 2005 at 6:28 p.m. and last modified at August 21<sup>st</sup> 2008 at 11:31 a.m. Table 1 gives an overview of the quantities of all components of this model.

| All components are described in more detail in the following sections. |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
| Element                                                                | Quantity | Element              | Quantity |
| compartment types                                                      | 0        | compartments         | 1        |
| species types                                                          | 0        | species              | 9        |
| events                                                                 | 0        | constraints          | 0        |
| reactions                                                              | 9        | function definitions | 0        |
| global parameters                                                      | 0        | unit definitions     | 5        |
| rules                                                                  | 2        | initial assignments  | 0        |

Model Notes

Cell Cycle Model; Tyson (1991, 6 variables)

| Description |
|-------------|
|             |

<sup>1</sup>NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory, [bshapiro@jpl.nasa.gov](mailto:bshapiro@jpl.nasa.gov)

<sup>2</sup>EMBL-EBL, [vij@ebi.ac.uk](mailto:vij@ebi.ac.uk)

Produced by SBML2LaTeX

Math

Physical

Reference Publications

1831270

promoting factor) t

I show that the co

We associate the

growth-controlled

of Annotated Pub

triquez N. Dharur,

ated resource for published quantitative kinetic models. BMC Syst Biol., 4:92.

BioPAX versions of the model generated from SBML+MIRIAM

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rdf:RDF xmlns:bp="http://www.biopax.org/release/biopax-level2.owl#"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#"
xmlns:owl="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#"
xmlns:base="http://www.ebi.ac.uk/biomodels/biopax.owl#"
xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#">
  <owl:Ontology rdf:about="">
    <owl:imports rdf:resource="http://www.biopax.org/release/biopax-level2.owl#" />
  </owl:Ontology>

  <bp:physicalEntity rdf:about="EmptySet">
    <bp:NAME rdf:datatype="xsd:string">EmptySet</bp:NAME>
  </bp:physicalEntity>

  <bp:physicalEntityParticipant rdf:about="RIGHT_conversion_Reaction1_C2">
    <bp:PHYSICAL-ENTITY rdf:resource="C2" />
    <bp:CELLULAR-LOCATION rdf:resource="cell" />
    <bp:STOICHIOMETRIC-COEFFICIENT
      rdf:datatype="xsd:double">1.0</bp:STOICHIOMETRIC-COEFFICIENT>
  </bp:physicalEntityParticipant>

  <bp:physicalEntityParticipant rdf:about="LEFT_conversion_Reaction4_CP">
    <bp:PHYSICAL-ENTITY rdf:resource="CP" />
    <bp:CELLULAR-LOCATION rdf:resource="cell" />
    <bp:STOICHIOMETRIC-COEFFICIENT
      rdf:datatype="xsd:double">1.0</bp:STOICHIOMETRIC-COEFFICIENT>
  </bp:physicalEntityParticipant>

  <bp:physicalEntityParticipant rdf:about="LEFT_conversion_Reaction1_M">
    <bp:PHYSICAL-ENTITY rdf:resource="M" />
    <bp:CELLULAR-LOCATION rdf:resource="cell" />
    <bp:STOICHIOMETRIC-COEFFICIENT
      rdf:datatype="xsd:double">1.0</bp:STOICHIOMETRIC-COEFFICIENT>
  </bp:physicalEntityParticipant>
```



BIOMD0000000005 - Tyson1991\_CellCycle\_6var

[Download SBML](#) | [Other formats \(auto-generated\)](#) | [Actions](#)

[View Bitmap Reaction Graph](#)  
[View SVG Reaction Graph](#)  
[View Dynamic Reaction Graph](#)  
[View Model of Month](#)  
[JWS Online Simulation](#)  
[BioModels Online Simulation](#)

**Model** | **Overview** | **Math**

**Publication ID:** [1831270](#)

Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A  
Modeling the cell division cycle  
Tyson JJ.  
Department of Biology, Virginia Polytechnic Institute

[Biomodels Home](#) | [Index](#) | [JWS Online](#)

**Model**

**Original Model:** [BIOMD0000000005.xml.origin](#)

**Submitter:** [Nicolas Le Novère](#)

**Submission ID:** MODEL6614644188

bqbiol:hasVersion [Reactome REACT\\_152](#)

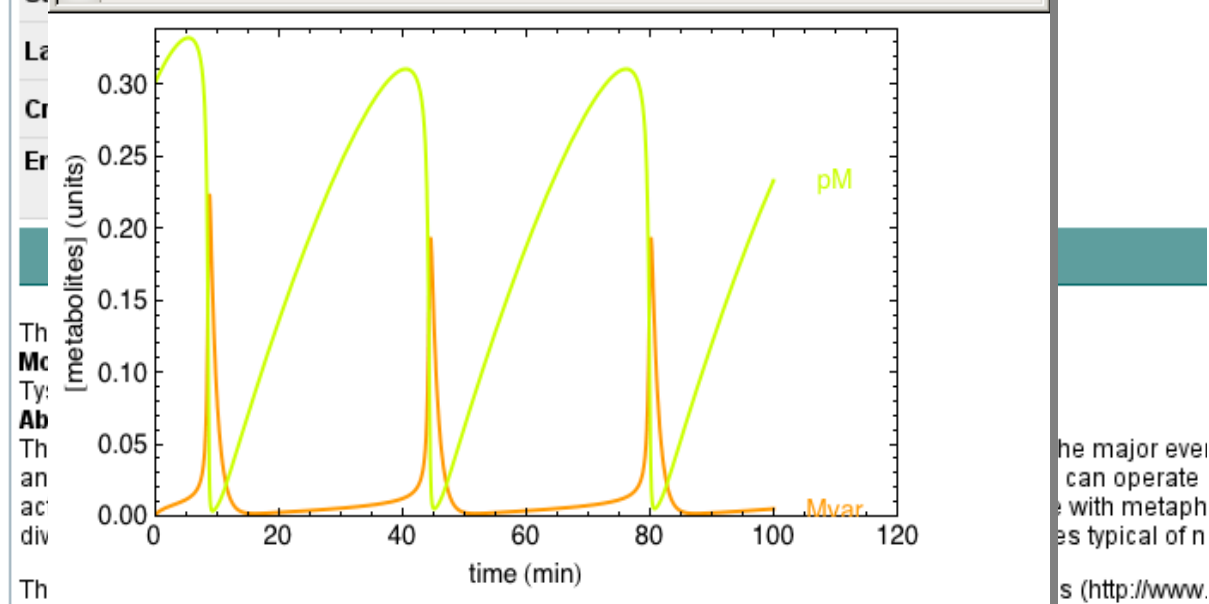
set#1 bqbiol:isVersionOf [KEGG Pathway sce04111](#)

bqbiol:occursIn [Gene Ontology mitotic cell cycle](#)

[Taxonomy Fungi/Metazoa](#)

[http://jjj.mib.ac.uk/webMathematica/Examples/PlotScript11.jsp?fun="JWS`Tyson1991"](#)

**Biomodels: BIOMD0000000005**  
**Tyson1991**  
Powered by JWS Online



**JWSApplet - ver 5.0.3 Tyson1991**

|        | Parameter | Value |
|--------|-----------|-------|
| P1_v1  | cell      | 1     |
| P2_v1  | k6        | 1     |
| P3_v1  | k8notP    | 1.0e6 |
| P4_v1  | k9        | 1000  |
| P5_v1  | k3        | 200   |
| P6_v1  | k5notP    | 0.    |
| P7_v1  | k1aa      | 0.015 |
| P8_v1  | k2        | 0.    |
| P9_v1  | k7        | 0.6   |
| P10_v1 | k4        | 180   |
| P11_v1 | k4prime   | 0.018 |
| E1     | EmptySet  | 0.    |
| I1     | C2[0]     | 0.    |
| I2     | CP[0]     | 1     |
| I3     | Mvar[0]   | 0.    |
| I4     | Y[0]      | 0.    |
| I5     | YP[0]     | 0.    |
| I6     | pM[0]     | 0.3   |

**Evaluate Model**

**Sim** | **State**

StartTime: 0 EndTime: 100

☐ Rates ☒ Metabolites

| Type | Output  | Plot                                |
|------|---------|-------------------------------------|
| M1   | C2      | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| M2   | CP      | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| M3   | Mvar    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| M4   | Y       | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| M5   | YP      | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| M6   | pM      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| F1   | vRea... | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| F2   | vRea... | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| F3   | vRea... | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| F4   | vRea... | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| F5   | vRea... | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| F6   | vRea... | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| F7   | vRea... | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| F8   | vRea... | <input type="checkbox"/>            |

**Reset**

# From pathways to models ... Path2Models



Signalling  
Pathways



**Logical models**  
of individual signalling pathways



Metabolic  
Networks



**Chemical kinetics models**  
of individual metabolic pathways



Metabolic  
Networks



**Flux Balance Analysis**  
of whole genome reconstructions

## Path2Models

Path2Models is a branch of BioModels Database dedicated to hosting models automatically generated from pathway resources, such as [KEGG](#), [BioCarta](#), [MetaCyc](#), [PID](#) and [SABIO-RK](#).

### Browse models

Models from this branch are classified in 3 distinct categories:

- [metabolic models](#)
- [non-metabolic models](#)
- [whole genome metabolism models](#)

One can also browse those models by organism:

- [list of all organisms](#)

### Search models

The following search will only look for models coming from the path2models project:

#### Help about the search

- The keywords *AND* or *OR* (in upper cases) are available to refine the search. By default, if more than one word is present in a query, *OR* will be used to combine them.
- Double quotes (") can be used to force the search engine to match a whole expression containing several words.
- The colon character (:) must be escaped in the queries; one can use a backslash for this purpose (\\:).

### Download all models

- [Archives of all models](#) (from the latest release)

### Additional information

Those automatically generated models are only partially parameterized. In the case of KEGG signaling pathways for which no mechanistic details are provided, the models (with qual constructs) contain only topological relationships together with interaction signs. No logical rules specify the effects of (combined) interactions, and these models should be seen as scaffolds to be further parameterized before use in simulation. This can be done either by considering default, yet biologically meaningful, logical functions

Here are all the whole genome metabolism models available:

- [\[Eubacterium\] cylindroides T2-87](#)
- [Acaryochloris marina \(strain MBIC 11017\)](#)
- [Accumulibacter phosphatis \(strain UW-1\)](#)
- [Acetobacter pasteurianus \(strain NBRC 3283 / LMG 1513 / CCTM 1153\)](#)
- [Acetobacter pasteurianus IFO 3283-01-42C](#)
- [Acetobacter pasteurianus IFO 3283-03](#)
- [Acetobacter pasteurianus IFO 3283-07](#)
- [Acetobacter pasteurianus IFO 3283-12](#)
- [Acetobacter pasteurianus IFO 3283-22](#)
- [Acetobacter pasteurianus IFO 3283-26](#)
- [Acetobacter pasteurianus IFO 3283-32](#)
- [Acetobacterium woodii \(strain ATCC 29683 / DSM 1030 / JCM 2381 / KCTC 1655\)](#)
- [Acetohalobium arabaticum \(strain ATCC 49924 / DSM 5501 / Z-7288\)](#)
- [Acholeplasma laidlawii \(strain PG-8A\)](#)
- [Achromobacter xylosoxidans \(strain A8\)](#)
- [Acidaminococcus fermentans \(strain ATCC 25085 / DSM 20731 / VR4\)](#)
- [Acidaminococcus Intestini \(strain RyC-MR95\)](#)
- [Acidianus hospitalis \(strain W1\)](#)
- [Acidilobus saccharovorans \(strain DSM 16705 / VKM B-2471 / 345-15\)](#)
- [Acidimicrobium ferrooxidans \(strain DSM 10331 / JCM 15462 / NBRC 103882 / ICP\)](#)
- [Acidiphilium cryptum \(strain JF-5\)](#)
- [Acidiphilium multivorum \(strain DSM 11245 / JCM 8867 / AIU301\)](#)
- [Acidithiobacillus caldus \(strain SM-1\)](#)
- [Acidithiobacillus ferrivorans SS3](#)
- [Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans \(strain ATCC 23270 / DSM 14882 / NCIB 8455\)](#)
- [Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans \(strain ATCC 53993\)](#)
- [Acidobacterium capsulatum \(strain ATCC 51196 / DSM 11244 / JCM 7670\)](#)
- [Acidothermus cellulolyticus \(strain ATCC 43068 / 11B\)](#)
- [Acidovorax avenae \(strain ATCC 19860 / DSM 7227 / JCM 20985 / NCPPB 1011\)](#)
- [Acidovorax citrulli \(strain AAC00-1\)](#)
- [Acidovorax ebreus \(strain TPSY\)](#)
- [Acidovorax sp. \(strain JS42\)](#)

## Whole Genome Metabolism - Homo sapiens

[Download SBML](#)[SBML L2 V4](#)[SBML L2 V4 \(with Identifiers.org URLs\)](#)[Send feedback](#)

### Model information

**Identifier:** [BMID000000140905](#)**Project:** [path2models](#)**Submission:** 19 May 2012 15:48:00 UTC**Format:** SBML L2 V4**Categories:** [genome-scale](#)**Last modified:** 04 Oct 2013 04:05:27 UTC**Published:** 19 May 2012 23:49:21 UTC

### Annotations

|                               |                                                                                                    |                    |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| <a href="#">occursIn</a>      | <a href="#">Homo sapiens</a>                                                                       | <i>Taxonomy</i>    |
| <a href="#">IsDerivedFrom</a> | <a href="#">Homo sapiens (human)</a>                                                               | <i>KEGG Genome</i> |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">Initial sequencing and analysis of the human genome.</a>                               | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The sequence of the human genome.</a>                                                  | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">Finishing the euchromatic sequence of the human genome.</a>                            | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The DNA sequence and biological annotation of human chromosome 1.</a>                  | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">Generation and annotation of the DNA sequences of human chromosomes 2 and 4.</a>       | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The DNA sequence, annotation and analysis of human chromosome 3.</a>                   | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The DNA sequence and comparative analysis of human chromosome 5.</a>                   | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The DNA sequence and analysis of human chromosome 6.</a>                               | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">Human chromosome 7: DNA sequence and biology.</a>                                      | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The DNA sequence of human chromosome 7.</a>                                            | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">DNA sequence and analysis of human chromosome 8.</a>                                   | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">DNA sequence and analysis of human chromosome 9.</a>                                   | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The DNA sequence and comparative analysis of human chromosome 10.</a>                  | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">Human chromosome 11 DNA sequence and analysis including novel gene identification.</a> | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The finished DNA sequence of human chromosome 12.</a>                                  | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The DNA sequence and analysis of human chromosome 13.</a>                              | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The DNA sequence and analysis of human chromosome 14.</a>                              | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">Analysis of the DNA sequence and duplication history of human chromosome 15.</a>       | <i>PubMed</i>      |
| <a href="#">IsDescribedBy</a> | <a href="#">The sequence and analysis of duplication-rich human chromosome 16.</a>                 | <i>PubMed</i>      |

## BioModels Web Services

With BioModels Web Services, users can programmatically access up-to-date information from BioModels Database without installing a local copy of the database. They provide a wide range of features for searching and retrieving models. Furthermore, some features can help users to extract interesting parts from a large model and assemble them into a fully valid submodel. For any comments or new feature enquiries, please feel free to [contact us](#).

### Available features

- [Available features](#)
- [WSDL](#)

The list of available features's page describes all the available services in a nice human readable way, included a detailed description of all methods. The WSDL (Web Services Description Language) defines the provided services in an XML format file. This enables third-party software to automatically generate clients for accessing the services.

### Java library

The Java library provides a very convenient way to use the web services. It gives access to improved methods (for example giving access to 'SimpleModel' objects rather than raw XML) in order to make the use of the web services easier.

### Documentation

The library documentation gives information for developers wishing to use the API:

- [Java library documentation \(Javadoc\)](#)

### Get the library via Maven

The library is available from the EBI Maven repository.

You just need to add the following to your pom.xml to get it and all its dependencies:

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>uk.ac.ebi.biomodels</groupId>
    <artifactId>biomodels-wslib</artifactId>
    <version>1.21</version>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>

<repositories>
<repository>
  <id>ebi-repo</id>
  <name>The EBI internal repository</name>
  <url>http://www.ebi.ac.uk/~maven/m2repo</url>
  <releases>
    <enabled>true</enabled>
  </releases>
</repository>
</repositories>
```

## Index of ftp://ftp.ebi.ac.uk/pub/databases/biomodels/weekly\_archives/2012/

[Up to higher level directory](#)

| Name                                                                                                                                | Size     | Last Modified     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------|
|  BioModels-Database-weekly-2012-01-02-sbmls.tar.gz | 11734 KB | 22/03/12 00:00:00 |
|  BioModels-Database-weekly-2012-01-09-sbmls.tar.gz | 11735 KB | 22/03/12 00:00:00 |
|  BioModels-Database-weekly-2012-01-16-sbmls.tar.gz | 11734 KB | 22/03/12 00:00:00 |

## Index of ftp://ftp.ebi.ac.uk/pub/databases/biomodels/releases/

[Up to higher level directory](#)

| Name                                                                                         | Size | Last Modified     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------|
|  2005-04-11 |      | 08/02/12 00:00:00 |
|  2005-06-01 |      | 08/02/12 00:00:00 |
|  2005-07-28 |      | 08/02/12 00:00:00 |
|  2006-01-31 |      | 08/02/12 00:00:00 |

## Index of ftp://ftp.ebi.ac.uk/pub/databases/biomodels/releases/latest/

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| Name                                                                                                                                           | Size       | Last Modified     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|
|  BioModels_Database-r23_p2m-metabolic.tar.bz2               | 1966032 KB | 10/08/12 15:19:00 |
|  BioModels_Database-r23_p2m-non_metabolic.tar.bz2           | 78726 KB   | 10/08/12 15:19:00 |
|  BioModels_Database-r23_p2m-whole_genome_metabolism.tar.bz2 | 509109 KB  | 10/08/12 15:20:00 |
|  BioModels_Database-r23_pub-all_files.tar.bz2               | 601968 KB  | 10/08/12 21:03:00 |
|  BioModels_Database-r23_pub-sbml_files.tar.bz2              | 10992 KB   | 11/08/12 13:10:00 |

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